



## Use of Children's Literature in the Process of the classroom

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**Annotation.** In the article, opinions were expressed about the use of children's literature in the process of extracurricular reading in elementary school reading classes.

**Keywords:** aesthetics, education, folklore, instruction, lesson, MotherlandIn elementary grades,

Extracurricular study is considered an integral part of preparing young students for thorough mastery of their native language, as an important tool for their moral and aesthetic upbringing in the educational process. the purpose of reading outside the classroom is to introduce children's literature and various examples of folk art to young students, to restore the culture of reading in them.

According to the content of the extracurricular study program, two main sections are distinguished at each stage of education:

At the 1st stage, students will be instructed on the scope of reading, i.e. the books to be taught and the order in which they should be read.

In the 2nd stage, knowledge, skills and competencies are formed on the basis of these educational materialsAccording to the State Standards and Curriculum of General Secondary Education in the 1st grade, based on the skills and competences formed in the literacy lessons in extracurricular activities, children's motherland, independence, and national values perceptions-concepts aboutexpanded, enriched.

Extracurricular reading and recitation lessons are introduced to children's fiction in 20 minutes of lessons once a week in the 1st grade. The goal is to instill in young children a love for books, to develop independent reading. mainly, the students of this class are taught the knowledge, skills and abilities of dealing with books, the rules of reading books, keeping books, observing the actions of the heroes of the work, studying their positive aspects, and retelling the story in a figurative way. for the students of this class, mostly books with pictures are taken.By reading books that develop children's emotions, the teacher introduces our independent country, its beautiful cities, villages, national traditions, values, past, and people's dreams. They have a passion for knowledge.

In the 2nd grade, students read small works independently based on the teacher's help and assignment. In this class, extracurricular study is held once every 2 weeks. The teacher finds and selects works about the courage of the motherland and ancestors, plants, birds and animals and recommends them to the students for reading.

In the 3rd and 4th grades, artistic and scientific popular works are recommended for independent reading of students in extracurricular reading activities, which vividly describe the life of people, reflect their spiritual and moral way of life. Extracurricular reading lessons in grades 3-4held once



every two weeks. In these classes, the teacher continues to collect books suitable for the age of the students in the classroom library. The study corner outside the classroom can be decorated in different ways. In this, the teacher and the student work together. Artistic and scientific-popular works serve to expand and shape students' worldview only if they are read independently and consistently

Reading outside the classroom serves to instill in children love for goodness, hatred for evil, communication, speech, and literary-aesthetic thinking.

First of all, children's literature gives joy to children with its interesting content, beauty of artistic images, expressiveness of language, musicality of poetic words. At the same time, it also has an educational effect on children. Children's literature tells the reader about the nature of the country, people's work, life, their actions and heroism, stories from children's lives, children's games, stories, dreams wishestells a story. fairy tales are of great importance in this regard.

The history of our nation, its traditions, material and spiritual wealth, all dreams and wishes are preserved in fairy tales created for thousands of years. People want to see their dreams in the young generation in their sons and daughters. For this reason, students are recommended to read fairy tales. A child who reads fairy tales tries to overcome difficulties, to be brave and brave. A student can become a worthy child of his people only if he says that I am a part of all the people on earth, and I should grow up worthy of them by what I do for my people. Fairy tales are an international artistic tool that educates the young generation in this spirit. A number of fairy tales such as "The Three Brothers and Sisters", "Zumrad va Kimmat", "Crooked and Straight" are favorite fairy tales of students. With the help of the teacher, the students will understand the life conclusions from these tales that a person should believe in his own work and should not be jealous of someone else's wealth.

The fairy tale "Ur Tokmok" has a special place in the formation of a child's character: the fairy tale reveals the important rule that good should be good and bad should be bad. indeed, it emphasizes the necessity of using "Ur tokmoq" against the people who forcefully take away the people's "Kayna khumcha" and "Achil tosturkhan".

Extracurricular study activities are conducted in connection with study lessons. under the teacher's guidance, students first familiarize themselves with several books on the topic, and then they independently select and read books on the same topic by various authors that are close to their interests. in this, the teacher organizes trips to the school library, from 3-4 grades to the district or city library, and regularly familiarizes them with children's literature. Children's newspapers and magazines also help students read fairy tales and stories.

Studying outside the classroom is the most convenient way to positively affect the effectiveness of studying. This means cooperation with the school library, children's newspapers and magazines.

In-class and out-of-class studies are directly related to the sections of all subject programs taught in elementary grades. in turn, the knowledge and skills acquired in the study of grammar and correct writing, natural science, fine arts, and music are used in reading lessons. Searching for art books based on the topics covered in the reading classes, writing the names of the heroes of the work, describing them, creating a creative picture, memorizing suitable proverbs to complete the thought encourages the student to be creative.

In each class, an event can be staged according to the students of all ages studied outside the classroom. It helps to develop the child's speech and increase vocabulary. also, the attention of the



student who watched the dramatized work increases, and the ability to store it in memory increases. Even staging guides the student in every way, that is, develops acting skills, begins to teach the first ideas for professions such as singing and directing. during the performance of the play, the teacher will be in charge. The students' expressive, figurative, as well as the correct performance of the actions of the characters, their reading arouses enthusiasm in the students and inspires the desire to read and learn from the book and the work of art. In extracurricular reading classes, the teacher should introduce children's writers and poets to the students. The works of writers and poets such as Q. Muhammadi, P. Momin, Z. Diyor, A. Abidjon arouse great interest among students. therefore, every school and educational institution must organize meetings with poets and writers who are creative people on various topics among students. Such meetings call students to praise the motherland and love it. how the book and the work appear, respecting it teaches to preserve it. Thus, fiction and children's literature embody the aesthetic taste and moral qualities in children by truthfully reflecting reality and creating bright images. teaches them to perceive the beauty of life. The art of words finds its expression in a work of art. Since ancient times, attention has been paid to the power and charm of the folk art word in the education of the young generation. The artistic word immortalized all the cultural wealth of the nation. and for this, the student must read the folklore closely. As it is said that fairy tales are a guide to goodness, the reader tries to become brave, brave, patriotic, and kind while reading fairy tales, while reading riddles, he tries to be intelligent, knowledgeable, and intelligent.

It is the responsibility of us coaches and teachers to raise the young generation, who is our future, to be mentally mature and physically healthy, knowing our national values. Therefore, it is necessary for us to be diligent creators in fulfilling our difficult but honorable profession. because as our first president said, "Our children must be stronger, more educated, wiser and definitely happier than us"

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