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In The New Uzbekistan - Factors Of Forming Students' Sense Of Patriotism

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Abstract. The study of the formation and development of the patriotic spirit among our students has risen to the level of state policy. The future of a country and a nation is easy to predict, depending on the goals and aspirations of young people, their level of education, their understanding of their duties and responsibilities to the Motherland, people and nation. It is advisable to educate students in the spirit of high patriotism, to effectively use the pages of our centuries-old national and cultural heritage, values, history and traditions. The manifestation of patriotism reveals high noble aspirations, qualities of self-sacrifice for their people, their Motherland. The article argues that patriotism and humanity are complex and, of course, unprecedented phenomena.

Key words: Spirit of patriotism, Motherland, Call, globalization, people, national feeling, society, approach, innovation, youth, upbringing, education, spirituality, humanity, courage, circles.

Relevance of the topic: after the independence of our country, the attitude towards youth in the formation of patriotic education and propaganda has changed dramatically. It is aimed at ensuring that the younger generation finds its place in life, at the full realization of the existing abilities in them, at the formation of a free thinking personality in society, and at the preparation of general and special knowledge-conscious, thinking healthy, with a modern worldview, at educating perfect people who embody the qualities of patriotism, national pride, The study of the formation and development of the spirit of patriotism in our students and youth has risen to the level of Public Policy. After all, one can easily tell what the future of a country, its nation can be, depending on the degree of knowledge, the level of goals and aspirations of young people, the level of their duties and duties to the motherland, people, nation.

The main part: it is advisable to educate students in a high patriotic spirit, to effectively use the pages of our national and cultural heritage, values, history, traditions, which are equivalent to centuries along the way. In recent years, a number of decisions have been made in this regard.

In 2017-2021, one of the five priorities for improving the system of state and society construction in the strategy of actions for the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan was defined as "ensuring security, interethnic harmony and religious tolerance and a deeply thought out, mutually beneficial and practical foreign policy." In our country, measures are being slow to coordinate educational work, put into a holistic system, achieve the results of the work carried out to form a patriotic spirit in students and youth, the formation of a patriotic spirit in neighborhoods, educational institutions is an important need in establishing and systematizing educational work on



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the basis of fundamentally new (innovative) approaches. It is precisely this – historical conditions, opportunity and need, the study of the formation and upbringing of national identity in patriotic feelings are considered factors that determined the relevance of the research topic.

July 5, 2017 "on improving the effectiveness of State Youth Policy and supporting the activities of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan"

PF-5106,"on approval of the concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030 " dated October 8, 2019

Decrees of PF-5847, dated July 28, 2017"on increasing the efficiency of spiritual and educational work and increasing the development of the sphere to a new level", dated June 5, 2018 " on additional measures to improve the quality of education in higher educational institutions and ensure their active participation in the comprehensive reforms carried out in the country,

The decisions of August 14, 2018 "on measures to raise the system of education and education of young people to a qualitatively new level"reflect the organizational and legal basis of reforms in this area in our country. In particular, the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 "on the strategy of actions for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan"PF-4947 expresses the question of the formation of a new culture of thinking in youth, which focuses on improving state youth policy within the priority areas of development of the social sphere. In this regard, it is necessary to educate young people who are physically healthy, spiritually and mentally developed, independently thinking, loyal to the Motherland, have a solid life perspective, deepen democratic reforms and increase their social activity in the process of developing civil society, support and realize the creative and intellectual potential of the younger generation, form a healthy lifestyle among children and young people.

The decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 3, 2019 No. 4307 "on additional measures to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work"was adopted in order to increase the effectiveness of spiritual and educational work in our country, effectively fight against internal and external threats and risks in the field of spirituality, strengthen ideological immunity in society, On March 19, 2019, under the leadership of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, a number of projects are being implemented in the system of higher education to attract young people to culture and art, sports, computer technologies, reading and reading in order to ensure the implementation of the tasks set out at the videoselector meeting "on the implementation of 5 important initiatives

As you know, a sharp struggle and competition reign in the world today, conflicts of interest are growing. The processes of globalization, along with incomparably new opportunities for Humanity, also bring unexpected problems. Threats and risks against national identity and spiritual values are increasing. It was from them that the most recent events in our country – the appeal of the head of state to the Oliy Majlis and our people, the First Forum of the youth of Uzbekistan and the expanded meeting of the Security Council-identified urgent tasks in the direction of spirituality.

In the conditions of globalization, people, especially young people, are instilled in the minds of people, especially young people, in various ways, thinking only about themselves, looking lightly at work, family, and consumerism. In order to eliminate such problems in the education of young people, to further improve the education of the young generation, to raise the quality of education to a new level in terms of content, to increase the prestige of the teaching profession,



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and also in 2017-2021, the Republic of Uzbekistan In accordance with the Strategy of Actions on five priority areas of development:

educating selfless and patriotic young people with high morale, a firm life position, and a broad outlook;

it is defined as protecting young people from the influence of foreign ideas, educating them in the spirit of loyalty to national and universal values, religious tolerance and inter-ethnic harmony.

In this regard, today in the pedagogical process of higher education organizations, there are various events-meetings, various circles aimed at creating a healthy environment, improving the quality and efficiency of educational work, exemplary spending of free time of students, and increasing the sense of patriotism. It has become a tradition to establish activities, organize sports competitions and various contests among them. Various contests, spiritual-educational activities, activities of clubs in order to increase book reading and book-reading culture among young people, among them, to study the requirements for books that serve to develop a high intellectual level. intellectual games are launched.

Education of the young generation, patriotism, acquisition of modern knowledge is one of the important tasks that must be solved at the level of state policy.

The stronger the sense of patriotism and homeland among young people, the stronger and more stable their needs for spiritual maturity will be.

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