



## Implementation of Reforms in the Field of Preschool Education in Surkhondarya Region (On the Example Of 2017-2021)

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**Annotation:** A number of positive steps have been taken in Termez district to ensure the implementation of the decree of the President "On measures to further improve the system of preschool education in 2017-2021." In 2018, the number of boys and girls involved in preschool education in the territory of Termez district amounted to 10,325 people. In July 2019, two preschools (MTCs) were commissioned in Shargun and Sangardak mahallas on a state and partnership basis. By the end of 2021, the number of preschool organizations in the region reached 2,044, including 382 public preschools, 148 private preschools, and 1,506 family non-governmental preschools. Coverage increased from 41.5% at the beginning of the year to 57%.

**Keywords:** Termez district, Shargun city, Boysun, "Healthy generation program," concept, Termez State University, MTM, DMTT, IMTT, OXMTT.

Reforms in the field of education, which began after independence, are aimed at overcoming the remnants of the ideological education system left over from the Soviet era, strengthening its national base, improving education management systems, adapting its material and technical base to modern requirements, establishing a system of training highly qualified national personnel. focused.

An important aspect of this reform is the task of creating a single system of continuous national education, covering everything from pre-school education to retraining and advanced training.

Thus, on the basis of new laws adopted during the years of independence, large-scale reforms have been launched to create a single system of continuing education in the country. It covered the areas of pre-school education, extracurricular education, vocational education, secondary special and higher education, training, advanced training.

Initially, the focus was on making radical changes in the preschool education system. The "Concept of Preschool Education", "For a Healthy Generation" program, "Concept and Program for Literacy Education of Six-Year-Old Children" were important factors in reorienting the work of preschool institutions.



# The Peerian Journal

Open Access | Peer Reviewed

Volume 4, March, 2022.  
Website: [www.peerianjournal.com](http://www.peerianjournal.com)

ISSN (E): 2788-0303  
Email: [editor@peerianjournal.com](mailto:editor@peerianjournal.com)

Reforms in the pre-school education system have covered about 400 pre-school education centers in the region. The main task of these educational institutions was to bring up children to school in all respects, to form their personal abilities.

At the same time, it should be noted that the development of the preschool education system is moving in a negative direction. While the rate of population growth remained high, there was a decrease in the number of preschool institutions and the number of children involved in them. For example, the coverage of children with preschool education in the region in 1990 was 30.2% of the number of children of the appropriate age, in 1993 it was 24%, in 1995 - 17.8%, and in 1998 - 11.2%.

At the same time, the number of such educational institutions has also decreased. For example, the number of preschools owned by various ministries and organizations decreased from 842 in 1995 to 702 in 1998. Only 49 percent of them were housed in modern buildings. If we follow the process of launching these types of facilities in 1990-2001, the above figures become even clearer.

The revival of work in this area has intensified, mainly after the election of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev as President. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev on September 9, 2017 "On measures to radically improve the system of preschool education", September 15, 2017 "On measures to further develop non-governmental educational services", September 30, 2017 "On measures to radically improve the system of preschool education" After a number of resolutions and decrees "On the establishment of preschool education" began significant changes in the activities of preschool education institutions.

By 2018, there were 266,866 children aged 3-7 in the region, of which 34,352, or 12.0%, were enrolled in 289, including 286 public and 3 private preschools. Therefore, in 2018, on the instructions of the President, 242 private and public-private partnerships for 16,980 places will be established in the region.

In addition, 33 preschools were reconstructed and overhauled at the expense of the budget, which resulted in the allocation of an additional 200 places by the end of 2018. This allowed to increase the coverage of preschool education in the region to 51,532 people, or 19.3%. The fact that only 566 out of 2,580 teachers in our oasis have higher education shows how urgent the issue is.

Therefore, starting from the 2018-2019 academic year, a system of full-time 3-year bachelor's degree in preschool education has been introduced in higher education institutions. Now the coaches are studying at Termez State University and Termez branch of the Nizami Pedagogical Institute (now Termez Pedagogical Institute of Termez State University) to improve their knowledge and get higher education. In addition, the organization of free professional retraining courses "Applied Psychology" and "Preschool Educator" on the basis of a state grant from March 1, 2018 at the Regional Center for Retraining and Advanced Training of Public



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Open Access | Peer Reviewed

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Website: [www.peerianjournal.com](http://www.peerianjournal.com)

ISSN (E): 2788-0303  
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Educators at Termez State University has contributed to the training of quality personnel. In 2000, 935 million soums were allocated from the state budget for the capital repair of preschool No. 8 in Oriyat mahalla of Muzrabot district. The preschool was commissioned in December 2017 for our young children.

In accordance with the order of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 12, 2018 No 14 / 1-2691, the Ministry of Preschool Education has developed and published a list of 313 public preschools in Surkhandarya region, the privatization of which is strictly prohibited.

Following the resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to further improve the system of preschool education in 2017-2021", a number of works are being carried out in the mountainous Boysun district. About 115,000 people live in Boysun district. 12.1 thousand of them are children. By 2018, there were 10 preschools in the district, 8 of which were operational, and only 1,000 young boys and girls were educated in the settlements.

Only in the villages of Darband and Dashtigoz there were kindergartens. In the remaining villages, the shelter was not working for various reasons. Following the decision, special attention is paid to the construction of kindergartens in remote villages of the mountainous district. In early 2018, 4.5 billion soums were allocated under the auspices of the Republican Gas Chemical Complex for the overhaul of the preschool No. 3, which was closed for various reasons and in need of repair, and the preschool No. 10 in the village of Rabot. By August 2018, these kindergartens had been launched and invited 210 boys and girls into their arms. In 21 villages and mahallas of the district, land has been allocated for the construction of a private preschool educational institution with the state partnership of businessmen.

Currently, Muzaffar Muhammadiev has 100 seats in Mehnatobod mahalla, Rustam Gafforov has 50 seats in Kolkamish village, Shavkat Sattorov has 100 seats in "Hunarmandlar mahalla", Sunnat Musurmonov has 50 seats in "Kosiblar mahalla", Zebo Toshpulatova has 50 seats in "Navruz village". Aziz Rasulov has started construction of 100-seat pre-school educational institutions in "Bibishirin mahalla", Feruza Esonova has started construction of 100-seat pre-school educational institutions in "Temir Darvoza mahalla".

Our people are pleased to acknowledge the work being done to effectively organize the activities of preschool educational institutions, to build kindergartens on the basis of public-private partnership. The resolution "On measures to improve the remuneration of certain categories of teachers of public preschool education institutions" signed by the President on February 28, 2018 was a solution to the existing problems in the system.

According to him, from March 1, 2018, the Ministry of Preschool Education, the Ministry of Finance and the Ministry of Employment and Labor Relations of the Republic of Uzbekistan base tariff rates were increased by 30%. From September 1, 2018, the most anticipated innovation is the



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equalization of the basic tariff for the work of educators of higher education (5 to 6-7 years) with the basic tariff rates for primary school teachers.

In addition, taking into account the increase in the coverage of preschool children with preschool education and the living standards of the population in rural areas, the resolution also provides for the payment of fees to parents in public preschools in Qizirik, Muzrabat, Altynsay, Boysun, Kumkurgan, Uzun and Sariosiya districts until January 1, 2023. It is planned to reduce the amount of payment by 50 percent.

This decision will serve to further improve the system of preschool education, create favorable conditions for remuneration and financial incentives, attract highly qualified personnel, including young graduates, increase the prestige of teachers of public preschools in society.

A number of positive measures are being taken in Termez district to ensure the implementation of the decree of the President "On measures to further improve the system of preschool education in 2017-2021." In 2018, the territory of Termez district was home to 140,000 people, while the number of boys and girls aged three to seven, ie those involved in preschool education, was 10,325. But not all of the little ones were involved in kindergartens.

The reason is that in the meantime, kindergartens in several villages have been closed. As a result of the structure of farms, some kindergarten buildings were turned into private property, someone built a house, someone an enterprise. There were 10 kindergartens in the district. In 2018, 18 private public preschools will be built in the district.

For example, Khosiyat Kasimova, the owner of the Bilimdon Minion private kindergarten, the first of its kind in the 5th district of Termez, received one of the model houses built in the Tinchlik mahalla in Termez district. The entrepreneur also built additional buildings to turn his new home into a private preschool. Designed for 50 children, this home garden will appeal to little boys and girls by the end of 2018.

In July 2019, two preschools (MTCs) were commissioned in Shargun and Sangardak mahallas on a state and partnership basis. In Shargun, this MTC was built and put into operation with an interest loan of 356 million soums and 300 million soums of personal funds. As a result, 12 people were employed. In Sangardak mahalla, a two-storey MTM No. 27 was built and put into operation at a cost of 2 billion 144 million soums.

On December 21, 2019, at the initiative of entrepreneur M. Yakubov, a new public-private partnership pre-school education organization (PPP) was launched at the initiative of entrepreneur M. Yakubov at the New Home Mahalla in Uzun district. As the commissioning of this preschool coincided with the eve of the New Year, it was a double celebration for all participants of the event. This preschool organization (MTC) admitted 100 young children and provided employment to 15 women.

New specialized repair and maintenance departments were established in the city and district public education and preschool education departments. This department deals with the



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ISSN (E): 2788-0303  
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proper operation of buildings and structures of educational institutions, efficient use of water, electricity, gas, their accounting, monitoring the condition of equipment. Now the staff of the department will perform these tasks in a high-quality car "Damas" with special equipment provided by the state. The keys to 39 such cars were solemnly handed over to the heads of 12 preschool education departments in the region by the regional administration.

In 2019, 80 public-private partnerships and 15 private preschools (PECs) were built and commissioned in Surkhandarya oasis. 50 state MTC facilities were reconstructed and rebuilt. 236 Family Non-Governmental Kindergartens were established. As a result, the coverage of children in MTM in the oasis was 35%.

In order to improve the system of preschool education in Surkhandarya region in 2021, the construction of 53 buildings, including 28 buildings of preschool education organizations using lightweight construction at the expense of the local budget. In addition, 11 public-private partnerships and 906 family kindergartens were established. As a result, the number of preschool organizations in the region reached 2,044, including 382 public preschools, 148 private preschools, and 1,506 family non-governmental preschools. Coverage increased from 41.5% at the beginning of the year to 57%. In 2021, 32.8 billion soums will be allocated for the preschool education institutions of the region due to the surplus of the local budget. soums were directed.

Analyzed, this figure was only 13.6 percent in 2017, 18.6 percent in 2018, 35 percent in 2019, and 41.5 percent in 2020. However, due to insufficient work in this area, the coverage of children in Bandikhan district is 32.5 percent, in Denau 40.9 percent, in Boysun district 39.8 percent, and remains low.

In conclusion, the first President Islam Karimov stressed the need for reforms in the education system in the new era: "The ultimate goal of our economic and political reforms is to create decent living conditions for all citizens living in our country. That is why one of the most important tasks of our state will be to bring up a spiritually mature person, raise education and upbringing, bring up a new generation that will realize the idea of national independence", he said.

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Open Access | Peer Reviewed

Volume 4, March, 2022.

Website: [www.peerianjournal.com](http://www.peerianjournal.com)

ISSN (E): 2788-0303

Email: [editor@peerianjournal.com](mailto:editor@peerianjournal.com)

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