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The importance of deradicalization in the process of social rehabilitation of a person

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Annotation: Today, various international organizations and scientific research centers around the world emphasize that, in addition to paying special attention to social rehabilitation, it is necessary to prevent the factors that cause radicalization and strengthen deradicalization. During the study of individuals with destructive ideas in mind, it was found that they have an intolerant attitude towards people as a result of their unresolved views on existing issues and social problems. The increase in the number of people with such views has led to their becoming owners of destructive activities.

Key words: rehabilitation, deradicalization, radicalism, globalization, extremism, destruction, destructive ideas, invasion, subversion, nationalism.

In modern conditions, various new methods and means of fighting for the human mind and soul are increasing. As a clear example of this, it is worrying that people are increasingly trying to use religion as a cover to realize their malicious intentions. According to this, individuals with weak religious faith and insufficient religious knowledge are able to instill their evil intentions and succeed in carrying out invasion, subversion and terrorist acts in different regions of the world. Through this, inter-national and inter-religious enmity, enmity, nationalism and tolerance are undermined. As a result, the peaceful and peaceful life of many nations is derailed, lagging behind in development, sinking into the quagmire of error.

Today, various international organizations and scientific research centers around the world emphasize that, in addition to paying special attention to social rehabilitation, it is necessary to prevent the factors that cause radicalization and strengthen deradicalization. During the study of individuals with destructive ideas in mind, it was found that they have an intolerant attitude towards people as a result of their unresolved views on existing issues and social problems. The increase in the number of people with such views has led to their becoming owners of destructive activities.

While talking about the processes related to rehabilitation, we will first pay attention to the experiences of various foreign countries about the goals and tasks of radicalization and its consequences in modern conditions.

Radicalism (Lat. radicalis - root) is a political movement that calls for radical changes and reforms by criticizing a certain state system. As a result of giving a religious tone to this political category, it leads to the emergence of individuals who practice religion based on different characters and approaches.



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Deradicalization is a practical action aimed at uniting radicalized individuals in society and preventing their radicalization. In a word, it can be said to prevent radicalization.

The content of interviews conducted with young people, the respondents' participation in it, the use of information sources, their views on politics, the state, society, and their views on religion and radicalism were analytically studied.

According to the results of the conducted studies, it was emphasized that the problems arising from the intermingling of ethnic, religious, economic or political processes are the reasons for the emergence of radicalism in the countries of Central Asia. It is noted that there are gaps in communication and proper explanation mechanisms to prevent these situations.

Taking this into account, it was mentioned through individual examples that people in a disaffected mood were radicalized not because of religious factors, but because of social, political or personal circumstances.

For example, they misinterpreted the ideas in the Koran and sacred sources. At the same time, they promote the need to fight for injustice and injustice, to solve social problems by establishing a caliphate, and with these things, they make people believe in the future.

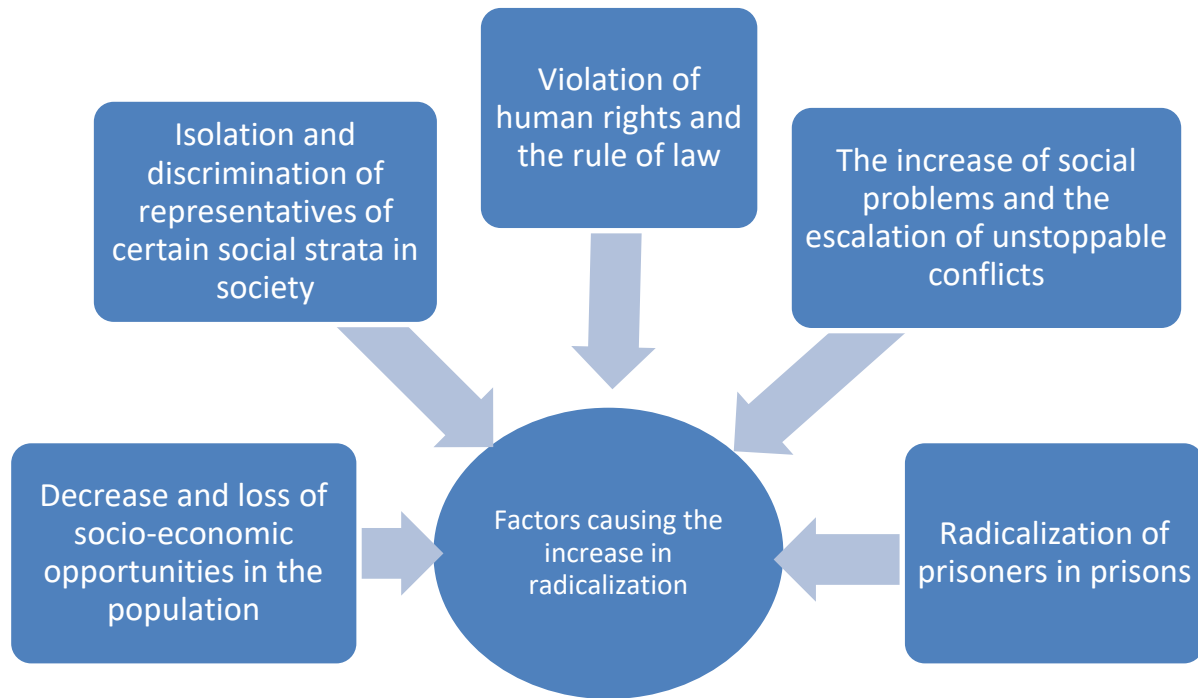
It is worth noting that in the countries of Central Asia, rather than radicalization related to the religious factor, special attention should be paid to the existence of disagreements and tension in national and ethnic issues.

We also mention a number of factors that lead to radicalization among society. Including:

- 1) the increase of objections to the solution of problems in social issues;
- 2) unemployment and migration;
- 3) incorrect formation of worldview;
- 4) economic factors;
- 5) social information flow;
- 6) the existence of discrimination in religious matters.

Therefore, the above-mentioned factors not only cause a person's life to be aimless and ineffective, but also cause him to suffer various troubles, derail his entire career, alienate him from society, people, and his family. Such people are quickly caught in the trap of ill-intentioned people, and there is a high probability that they will become a "slave" without chains. They use their victims as weapons for their various evil purposes. In later times, those who entered such a path, realized their mistake, regretted it, returned and took the path of change. In this regard the main task is to carry out comprehensive outreach to the lost based on the effective mechanism of social rehabilitation of the returnees, it is especially important to show these processes as an example to the youth.

Studying the causes of radicalization and implementing rehabilitation technologies to eliminate it is the key to success. These five factors can fuel radicalization and the emergence of violent extremism:



Factors causing the increase in radicalization

Experts describe the process of working with those who have entered the path of destruction as one of the complex and difficult tasks. Therefore, it will be necessary to develop and implement special social programs to prevent radicalization. The main purpose of this is to prove that radicalization prevention and awareness-raising activities are necessary among social strata. None of these pathways to violence should be considered in isolation, as they may all be interconnected in this process.

There is no universally accepted definition of "violent extremism". It has many definitions based on different approaches developed at national, regional and international levels.

For example, in Australian legislation, violent extremism is defined as "violent behavior carried out in pursuit of ideological, religious, political goals and supporting factors that encourage it." In addition, the Federal Bureau of Investigation in the United States defines violent extremism as "encouraging, condoning, justifying, or supporting violent acts to achieve political, ideological, religious, social, or economic goals."

According to Nadir Shomirzaev, when talking about the importance of deradicalization, the causes of radicalization should first be deeply studied.

For example, Abdul Basit, an analyst at the "International Center for the Study of Political Violence and Terrorism" in Singapore, said that extremist "religious figures" played a great role in radicalizing young people and recruiting them to militant groups, and it was they who caused changes in human psychology, religious views, and the most cherished feelings in their hearts. being hired by various extremist groups.



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In our opinion, a number of the listed factors directly affect the consciousness and mind of a person and are the reasons that lead to the emergence of radical views, dependence on various extremist ideas and the desire to join them.

In addition to paying attention to all the issues analyzed above in the social rehabilitation of the person and re-adjustment to the society, the prevention of the spread of such diseases especially among young people due to political, economic and ideological, social, psychological, pedagogical problems is evaluated as the most important factors. Because the fact that a person is under the influence of creative ideas and does not give in to various radical ideas does not allow him to be de-radicalized. For this purpose, if everyone decides to fight against the ideas that are part of this society, peace and tranquility will be strengthened in our country.

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