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Young People - The Creators of New Uzbekistan

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Abstract. The article analyzes the socio-philosophical essence, social significance and influence of the reforms being carried out in Uzbekistan and the period of fundamental turning in the life of society, and the impact on the spiritual maturity of a person, and the issues related to the increasing need for factors to bring Uzbekistan to a new level are scientifically discussed.

Keywords: The new stage of Uzbekistan, young generation, education and training, factors, maturity, Third Renaissance.

Introduction

Today, the phrase "New Uzbekistan" is repeatedly mentioned when talking about our country on a global scale. This is the recognition that we have stepped into a completely new stage of development in recent years, our significant achievements, and the serious attention of the world community to our country. Because the idea of independence, the spirit of independence is supporting us like a mountain. It encourages us not to go astray on the path of advanced intentions, great goals, great goals, and convinces us that the path we have chosen is the right one.

Materials And Methods

We intellectuals always look forward to every performance, lecture and speech of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev. What is the reason for this? First of all, new thoughts, new ideas, priority directions that determine our development, factors of taking Uzbekistan to a new stage, as well as situations that hinder our development, non-standard solutions for solving existing problems are expressed in a clear, fluent and simple language. As an example, we can cite his speeches at the solemn ceremony dedicated to the 29th anniversary of our independence[1], the 75th session of the UN General Assembly[2], the solemn ceremony dedicated to the 28th anniversary of our Constitution, the Youth Forum of Uzbekistan, and finally the Address to the Oliy Majlis[3]. The most important thing - the central issue in all lectures is to increase the standard of living and well-being of our people, to create decent living conditions for the people of Uzbekistan. During the time of the former Soviet Union, there was a slogan: "The generation after us will definitely live in communism", which means that a happy life will be only in the future. Our honorable President always puts forward the idea that our people deserve to live a happy life today, not tomorrow, now, in the future. At this point, I would like to quote the following wisdom of the famous sage Confucius: "The ruler should love the people as his children, and the citizens should respect and honor the ruler as their father."



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Results And Discussion

I would like to draw your attention to something here. When we talk about education, we definitely include upbringing. The reason is that education and upbringing are a single, organic process. Where there is education, there is definitely education. But there are other views on this issue. That is, education is given in the family, and only education should be given in educational institutions. In my opinion, whether a school, lyceum, technical school, university teacher, at the same time, he is also an educator. Not only in the school, but also in the neighborhood and in the family. Because from time immemorial, both in the village and in the neighborhood, the attitude and attention to the teacher has been different. As an intellectual, they listened to his thoughts.

In recent years, significant reforms have been implemented in the national education system. These changes can be seen in the following. 1. Preschool education system is changing radically. A separate ministry was established. Previously, preschool educational institutions were under the control of the Ministry of Public Education. This ministry was considered the largest ministry in our republic. Kindergartens, about 10,000 schools, pedagogues, pedagogues, etc. The coverage of pre-school education was about 17-18 percent. It is expected that by the end of 2023, the coverage of preschool education will reach 65%, and by the end of 2024, it will reach 75%, additional 2,000 non-state kindergartens will be established, and the share of the private sector will increase to 25%.

2. In order to fundamentally improve school education, it is planned to allocate 2 trillion soums from the budget in order to build 30 new schools, repair 320 schools and improve their material and technical base in 2024. In order to fundamentally improve the quality of education, first of all, work will be carried out to adapt educational programs, methodological manuals for teachers and teachers to advanced international standards.

In the petition, special attention is paid to the need to create meaningful and understandable textbooks for the development of analytical and creative thinking skills of children. In this regard, in the next academic year, instead of the state educational standard, the "National Curriculum" will be introduced, based on advanced foreign experience, which will not overload the child. It is ensured that the quality of education in comprehensive schools is high both in the capital and in remote villages. It is envisaged that teachers who go to a remote school in another district and teach will be paid 50 percent per month, and if they go to work in another region - 100 percent. In 2024, 10 presidential schools, 197 schools specializing in chemistry and biology, mathematics, and information technologies will begin their activities [3].

In fact, in the last 5 years, each of us is witnessing the results of these works in our daily life. In particular, the attention to the segment of the population in need of social protection is increasing year by year. We can take as an example the privileges and assistance given under the list of "Iron Book", "Women's Book" and "Youth Book". We all know very well that until now, so much attention has not been paid to the population in need of help and their existing problems have not been studied. Assistance payments, preferential loans for business and entrepreneurship, state reimbursement for driving lessons and military service fees are really helping young people. Thousands of young people are being helped in every way.

The problems that plague them are being studied. In particular, the Youth Parliament Institute was established under the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis and the Senate. This platform will undoubtedly help to increase the political and legal knowledge of our youth and to express their



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problems and interests. Special recognition should be given to the reforms implemented in the field of education in a short period of time. In particular, we can count the establishment of the Ministry of Preschool Education, the establishment of more than 80 new higher educational institutions in the higher education system and changes in the system of admission to them, the expansion of available opportunities for becoming a student, the increase in the average income of the population, etc.

We should also emphasize the creation of separate grant places for the women of our country to study at the master's level this year. In addition, for the first time, the opportunity to receive free education at the expense of a state grant was established in the branches of each foreign educational institution. Of course, these processes do not happen by themselves. Behind it is the great work and effort of state and government employees.

Special attention is paid to the spiritual and educational sphere. Also, instructions were given to increase the effectiveness of work aimed at increasing the social activity of young people in schools, secondary special and higher educational institutions. Particular attention was paid to the issues of ensuring the stability of the social and spiritual environment in the neighborhoods. In this regard, various measures were taken in cooperation with all Higher Education Institutions, Neighborhood Citizens' Meetings and several other organizations. Based on the well-being of our people and the further development of our country, the "Strategy of Development" for the years 2022-2026 was developed based on the opinions and suggestions of the population in order to ensure the integrity and continuity of reforms based on the principle "From the strategy of actions to the strategy of development". I am sure that the "Strategy of Development" consisting of 7 priorities and 100 goals will bring great changes in our country in the next 5 years. Especially the 4th and 5th directions of this strategy serve for the social, spiritual and educational growth of our youth. While discussing the measures in the field of spirituality, effective use of more than 12,000 library facilities, realization of the national idea of "Book-loving nation", strengthening the environment of inter-ethnic harmony and inter-religious tolerance in the society, further development of culture and arts, strengthening the study and promotion of the history of Uzbekistan and the importance of sticking together based on the national idea against ideological attacks is noted in the strategy.

It is difficult for a person to become a mature person and a perfect person without acquiring high qualities and values, without forming a feeling of love for people, without becoming a good-natured, polite, humane person.

Based on the above, we can understand that the basis of all the work being done in our country today is to ensure the welfare of the people and society. The issue of youth is one of the most important in this direction. Nevertheless, in this direction, I believe that it is necessary to pay attention to the following:

Firstly, we should pay more attention to the issue of meaningful organization of free time of young people. Today, the spread of many harmful habits among our youth is becoming alarming, especially gambling and playing risky games, spending time with unnecessary activities and other harmful habits. To prevent this, first of all, it is necessary to involve our youth more in the state social programs. In addition to usefully and meaningfully filling their free time, this will motivate them to further develop the concept of civic duty.



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Secondly, social networks and media tools have a direct impact on the spirituality and worldview of young people today, therefore it is appropriate to organize and increase media literacy courses in order to form the culture of using the Internet and social networks, the ability to analyze incoming information and protect them from information attacks;

Thirdly, unfortunately, most young people have difficulty in foreseeing, analyzing and setting goals for their future. Therefore, we need to teach our youth to set goals, to prepare them for the profession from the school age, to identify their interest and abilities in the profession, and to teach them the necessary skills. Because a person who can set a clear goal for himself will continue to work tirelessly on himself. He has little free time, follows his desires and ambitions. This, in turn, helps to prevent them from falling under the influence of various foreign ideas and conspiracies.

Conclusion

In short, the adoption of the new law "On State Policy Regarding Youth" means that the legal guarantees of the rights and interests of young people in Uzbekistan are getting stronger and will create a foundation for the youth of our country to achieve new milestones and make a worthy contribution to the development of our country.

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